

16 August 2023

Construction & Engineering | Construction

## Construction

## Neutral (Maintained)

### Quarter Of Missed Earnings

Stocks Covered 2  
 Rating (Buy/Neutral/Sell): 2 / 0 / 0  
 Last 12m Earnings Revision Trend: Positive

- Maintain NEUTRAL.** The 2Q23 earnings results announced by Thailand's two largest construction players showed weaker-than-expected performances. As there is currently an absence of new major public infrastructure projects and tenders by government agencies, all construction players have to rely heavily on their existing orderbooks on hand before the new Government finally comes into power. CH Karnchang remains our Top Pick.
- CH Karnchang's lower-than-expected earnings.** Although CK's core business in 2Q23 was in line with our estimates, its overall net profit of THB486m (+62%YoY, +124%QoQ) was 15% lower than our estimate, due to higher-than-expected finance costs and disappointing profit-sharing from associates. Just like 1Q23, construction revenue in 2Q23 was driven by the progress of the Luang Prabang hydropower project in Laos while other major projects, including the Purple Line MRT extension, double-tracking of the Denchai-Chiangrai-Chiang Khong railway route, and the Bang Ban-Bang Sai flood drainage canal, also played vital roles in delivering construction revenue in the quarter. As expected, GPM declined slightly to 8.1% in 2Q23 from 8.5% in 2Q22, in response to lower-than-average GPM from the hydropower project. Although the company was able to strictly control SG&A expenses, finance costs rose a significant 30% YoY and 20% QoQ as its outstanding interest-bearing debt balance as of 2Q23-end increased 5% QoQ. As usual, there was a consistent dividend income from TTW (TTW TB, NR) recorded in 2Q23 and profit sharing from associate companies, especially Bangkok Expressway & Metro (BEM TB, BUY, TP: THB11.22) was driven by organic growth in both expressway traffic and the Blue Line MRT ridership.
- STEC's disappointing results.** Sino-Thai Engineering & Construction (STEC TB, BUY, TP: THB16.20) reported 2Q23 net profit of THB154m (-11% YoY, -10% QoQ) – 46% lower than our estimate. Although 2Q23 core revenue grew 7% YoY and 12% QoQ to THB7.2bn (13% higher than our estimate), its GPM plunging sharply to 2.1% from more than 7% in previous quarters hit the 2Q23 earnings hard. However, higher dividend incomes from its investments in two SET-listed companies and stronger profit-sharing from associates helped to mitigate the negative impact of 2Q23's GPM. Although STEC controlled SG&A expenses and finance costs stringently, we anticipate that the GPM's steep drop was incurred from a cost overrun situation in several delayed construction projects. However, its two construction projects under joint venture with CK remains in good shape with a higher than 7% GPM.
- Dissimilar paths to growth destination.** Based on their 1H23 performances, we expect the two large players CK and STEC to continue their different growth paths going forward. CK's earnings growth will rely heavily on its hefty orderbooks on hand worth c.THB140bn as of 2Q23-end while STEC will pursuit its GPM uptrend in spite of a sharp plunge in 2Q23. Between these two companies, CK seems more secured in terms of construction revenue growth momentum and solid support from associated companies' contributions.

#### Top Pick

CH Karnchang (CK TB) – BUY

#### Target Price

THB26.10

#### Analyst

Chatree Srismaicharoen  
 +66 2088 9743  
[chatree.sr@rhbgroup.com](mailto:chatree.sr@rhbgroup.com)



Company Name	Rating	Target (THB)	% Upside (Downside)	P/E (x) Dec-24F	P/B (x) Dec-24F	ROAE (%) Dec-24F	Yield (%) Dec-24F
CH Karnchang	Buy	26.10	18.6	20.6	1.6	7.8	2.1
Sino-Thai Engineering & Construction	Buy	16.20	54.3	12.6	1.1	9.2	3.7

Source: Company data, RHB

16 August 2023

Construction &amp; Engineering | Construction

**Figure 1: CH Karnchang's 2Q23 earnings growth supported by higher revenue base, dividend income, and associates' profit sharing**

FYE Dec (THBm)	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	1H22	1H23	YoY (%)
<b>Total turnover</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>3,721</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>9,501</b>	<b>9,296</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>163.3</b>	<b>10,638</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>76.7</b>
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>56.3</b>
Gross profit margin (%)	8.5	8.2	9.7	7.8	8.1			9.0	8.0	
Dividend Income	232	232	0	0	232	NM	NM	232	232	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>181.4</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>85.8</b>
EBITDA margin (%)	10.6	9.6	4.2	6.8	11.3			8.6	9.0	
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>276.9</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>102.5</b>
EBIT margin (%)	5.7	5.1	1.1	4.1	8.1			5.3	6.1	
Interest expense	(363)	(355)	(362)	(396)	(474)	19.7	30.4	(694)	(870)	25.4
Equity income	468	736	241	200	255	27.6	-45.5	552	456	-17.5
<b>Pre-tax profit</b>	<b>(163)</b>	<b>(166)</b>	<b>(317)</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>NM</b>	<b>NM</b>	<b>(128)</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>NM</b>
Pre-tax profit margin (%)	-4.6	-4.5	-7.9	0.0	3.0			-1.2	1.5	3.0
Tax	(5)	(19)	8	(10)	(23)	140.1	328.3	(10)	(32)	234.1
Minority interest	(0)	(15)	(8)	(17)	(26)	NM	NM	7	(43)	NM
Extraordinary items	0	35	188	49	0	-100.0	NM	0	49	NM
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>67.1</b>
<b>EPS (THB)</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>67.1</b>

Source: Company data, RHB

**Figure 2: STEC's 2Q23 earnings declining YoY and QoQ due to a sharp plunge in GPM**

FYE Dec (THBm)	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	1H22	1H23	YoY (%)
<b>Total turnover</b>	<b>6,759</b>	<b>7,437</b>	<b>8,509</b>	<b>6,438</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>13,669</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>-58.8</b>	<b>-43.7</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>-24.8</b>
Gross profit margin (%)	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.9	2.1			4.9	3.9	
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>-25.2</b>	<b>-30.6</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>-26.7</b>
EBITDA margin (%)	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.7	4.4			7.1	5.5	
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>-46.5</b>	<b>-37.9</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>-28.2</b>
EBIT margin (%)	2.8	2.3	4.2	3.4	1.6			3.3	2.5	
Interest expense	(5)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(7)	35.1	28.3	(12)	(12)	2.1
Equity income	13	11	(2)	(1)	36	-5956.0	183.8	25	35	40.7
<b>Pre-tax profit</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>-48.5</b>	<b>-39.8</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-29.0</b>
Pre-tax profit margin (%)	2.7	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.5			3.2	2.4	
Tax	(23)	(37)	(72)	(43)	9	NM	NM	(78)	(34)	-56.9
Effective tax rate (%)	12.4	22.2	20.3	19.8	(8.2)			16.9	10.3	
Minority interest	(2)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	NM	NM	(4)	(5)	NM
Extraordinary items	0	0	36	0	0	NM	NM	0	0	NM
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>-19.8</b>
<b>EPS (THB)</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-19.8</b>

Source: Company data, RHB

## RHB Guide to Investment Ratings

<b>Buy:</b>	Share price may exceed 10% over the next 12 months
<b>Trading Buy:</b>	Share price may exceed 15% over the next 3 months, however longer-term outlook remains uncertain
<b>Neutral:</b>	Share price may fall within the range of +/- 10% over the next 12 months
<b>Take Profit:</b>	Target price has been attained. Look to accumulate at lower levels
<b>Sell:</b>	Share price may fall by more than 10% over the next 12 months
<b>Not Rated:</b>	Stock is not within regular research coverage

## Investment Research Disclaimers

RHB has issued this report for information purposes only. This report is intended for circulation amongst RHB and its affiliates' clients generally or such persons as may be deemed eligible by RHB to receive this report and does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. This report is not intended, and should not under any circumstances be construed as, an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities referred to herein or any related financial instruments.

This report may further consist of, whether in whole or in part, summaries, research, compilations, extracts or analysis that has been prepared by RHB's strategic, joint venture and/or business partners. No representation or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and accordingly investors should make their own informed decisions before relying on the same.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to the applicable laws or regulations. By accepting this report, the recipient hereof (i) represents and warrants that it is lawfully able to receive this document under the laws and regulations of the jurisdiction in which it is located or other applicable laws and (ii) acknowledges and agrees to be bound by the limitations contained herein. Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of applicable laws.

All the information contained herein is based upon publicly available information and has been obtained from sources that RHB believes to be reliable and correct at the time of issue of this report. However, such sources have not been independently verified by RHB and/or its affiliates and this report does not purport to contain all information that a prospective investor may require. The opinions expressed herein are RHB's present opinions only and are subject to change without prior notice. RHB is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information and opinions expressed herein or to provide the recipient with access to any additional information. Consequently, RHB does not guarantee, represent or warrant, expressly or impliedly, as to the adequacy, accuracy, reliability, fairness or completeness of the information and opinion contained in this report. Neither RHB (including its officers, directors, associates, connected parties, and/or employees) nor does any of its agents accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and/or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this research report and/or further communications given in relation to this report. Any such responsibility or liability is hereby expressly disclaimed.

Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statement of facts made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Different assumptions by RHB or any other source may yield substantially different results and recommendations contained on one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research. The performance of currencies may affect the value of, or income from, the securities or any other financial instruments referenced in this report. Holders of depositary receipts backed by the securities discussed in this report assume currency risk. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors.

This report may contain comments, estimates, projections, forecasts and expressions of opinion relating to macroeconomic research published by RHB economists of which should not be considered as investment ratings/advice and/or a recommendation by such economists on any securities discussed in this report.

This report does not purport to be comprehensive or to contain all the information that a prospective investor may need in order to make an investment decision. The recipient of this report is making its own independent assessment and decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments referenced herein. Any investment discussed or recommended in this report may be unsuitable for an investor depending on the investor's specific investment objectives and financial position. The material in this report is general information intended for recipients who understand the risks of investing in financial instruments. This report does not take into account whether an investment or course of action and any associated risks are suitable for the recipient. Any recommendations contained in this report must therefore not be relied upon as investment advice based on the recipient's personal circumstances. Investors should make their own independent evaluation of the information contained herein, consider their own investment objective, financial situation and particular needs and seek their own financial, business, legal, tax and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

This report may contain forward-looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "believe", "estimate", "intend" and "expect" and statements that an event or result "may", "will" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to RHB and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievement to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievement, expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Caution should be taken with respect to such statements and recipients of this report should not place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements. RHB expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

The use of any website to access this report electronically is done at the recipient's own risk, and it is the recipient's sole responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses or other items of a destructive nature. This report may also provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, websites. RHB takes no responsibility for the content contained therein. Such addresses or hyperlinks (including addresses or hyperlinks to RHB own website material) are provided solely for the recipient's convenience. The information and the content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such website or following such link through the report or RHB website shall be at the recipient's own risk.

This report may contain information obtained from third parties. Third party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. Third party content providers give no express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use. Third party content providers shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of their content.

The research analysts responsible for the production of this report hereby certifies that the views expressed herein accurately and exclusively reflect his or her personal views and opinions about any and all of the issuers or securities analysed in this report and were prepared independently and autonomously. The research analysts that authored this report are precluded by RHB in all circumstances from trading in the securities or other financial instruments referenced in the report, or from having an interest in the company(ies) that they cover.

The contents of this report is strictly confidential and may not be copied, reproduced, published, distributed, transmitted or passed, in whole or in part, to any other person without the prior express written consent of RHB and/or its affiliates. This report has been delivered to RHB and its affiliates' clients for information purposes only and upon the express understanding that such parties will use it only for the purposes set forth above. By electing to view or accepting a copy of this report, the recipients have agreed that they will not print, copy, videotape, record, hyperlink, download, or otherwise attempt to reproduce or re-transmit (in any form including hard copy or electronic distribution format) the contents of this report. RHB and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The contents of this report are subject to copyright. Please refer to Restrictions on Distribution below for information regarding the distributors of this report. Recipients must not reproduce or disseminate any content or findings of this report without the express permission of RHB and the distributors.

The securities mentioned in this publication may not be eligible for sale in some states or countries or certain categories of investors. The recipient of this report should have regard to the laws of the recipient's place of domicile when contemplating transactions in the securities or other financial instruments referred to herein. The securities discussed in this report may not have been registered in such jurisdiction. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the recipient is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

The term "RHB" shall denote, where appropriate, the relevant entity distributing or disseminating the report in the particular jurisdiction referenced below, or, in every other case, RHB Investment Bank Berhad and its affiliates, subsidiaries and related companies.

## RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

### Malaysia

This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by RHB Investment Bank Berhad ("RHBIB"). The views and opinions in this report are our own as of the date hereof and is subject to change. If the Financial Services and Markets Act of the United Kingdom or the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority apply to a recipient, our obligations owed to such recipient therein are unaffected. RHBIB has no obligation to update its opinion or the information in this report.

### Thailand

This report is issued and distributed in the Kingdom of Thailand by RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL, a licensed securities company that is authorised by the Ministry of Finance, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand and is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The Thai Institute of Directors Association

has disclosed the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies made pursuant to the policy of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL does not endorse, confirm nor certify the result of the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies.

#### Indonesia

This report is issued and distributed in Indonesia by PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia. This research does not constitute an offering document and it should not be construed as an offer of securities in Indonesia. Any securities offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizen or corporation (wherever located) or to any Indonesian resident in a manner which constitutes a public offering under Indonesian laws and regulations must comply with the prevailing Indonesian laws and regulations.

#### Singapore

This report is issued and distributed in Singapore by RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) which is an exempt capital markets services entity and an exempt financial adviser regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the report.

#### United States

This report was prepared by RHB is meant for distribution solely and directly to "major" U.S. institutional investors as defined under, and pursuant to, the requirements of Rule 15a-6 under the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") via a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time. Accordingly, any access to this report via Bursa Marketplace or any other Electronic Services Provider is not intended for any party other than "major" US institutional investors (via a registered U.S broker-dealer), nor shall be deemed as solicitation by RHB in any manner. RHB is not registered as a broker-dealer in the United States and currently has not appointed a U.S. broker-dealer. Additionally, RHB does not offer brokerage services to U.S. persons. Any order for the purchase or sale of all securities discussed herein must be placed with and through a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time as required by the Exchange Act Rule 15a-6. For avoidance of doubt, RHB reiterates that it has not appointed any U.S. broker-dealer during the issuance of this report. This report is confidential and not intended for distribution to, or use by, persons other than the recipient and its employees, agents and advisors, as applicable. Additionally, where research is distributed via Electronic Service Provider, the analysts whose names appear in this report are not registered or qualified as research analysts in the United States and are not associated persons of any registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time and therefore may not be subject to any applicable restrictions under Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and personal trading. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in the United States. The financial instruments discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Transactions in foreign markets may be subject to regulations that differ from or offer less protection than those in the United States.

#### DISCLOSURE OF CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

RHB Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries (including its regional offices) and associated companies, ("RHBIB Group") form a diversified financial group, undertaking various investment banking activities which include, amongst others, underwriting, securities trading, market making and corporate finance advisory.

As a result of the same, in the ordinary course of its business, any member of the RHBIB Group, may, from time to time, have business relationships with, hold any positions in the securities and/or capital market products (including but not limited to shares, warrants, and/or derivatives), trade or otherwise effect transactions for its own account or the account of its customers or perform and/or solicit investment, advisory or other services from any of the subject company(ies) covered in this research report.

While the RHBIB Group will ensure that there are sufficient information barriers and internal controls in place where necessary, to prevent/manage any conflicts of interest to ensure the independence of this report, investors should also be aware that such conflict of interest may exist in view of the investment banking activities undertaken by the RHBIB Group as mentioned above and should exercise their own judgement before making any investment decisions.

In Singapore, investment research activities are conducted under RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch), and the disclaimers above similarly apply.

#### Malaysia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Aug 2023](#) and to the best of our knowledge, RHBIB hereby declares that:

1. RHBIB does not have a financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
2. RHBIB is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
3. None of RHBIB's staff or associated person serve as a director or board member\* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report  
*\*For the avoidance of doubt, the confirmation is only limited to the staff of research department*
4. RHBIB did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
5. RHBIB did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report.

#### Thailand

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Aug 2023](#) and to the best of our knowledge, RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL hereby declares that:

1. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL does not have a financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
2. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
3. None of RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL's staff or associated person serve as a director or board member\* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report  
*\*For the avoidance of doubt, the confirmation is only limited to the staff of research department*
4. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
5. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report.

#### Indonesia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Aug 2023](#) and to the best of our knowledge, PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia hereby declares that:

1. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia and its investment analysts, does not have any interest in the securities of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.  
For the avoidance of doubt, interest in securities include the following:
  - a) Holding directly or indirectly, individually or jointly own/hold securities or entitled for dividends, interest or proceeds from the sale or exercise of the subject company's securities covered in this report\*\*;
  - b) Being bound by an agreement to purchase securities or has the right to transfer the securities or has the right to pre subscribe the securities\*.
  - c) Being bound or required to buy the remaining securities that are not subscribed/placed out pursuant to an Initial Public Offering\*.
  - d) Managing or jointly with other parties managing such parties as referred to in (a), (b) or (c) above.
2. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
3. None of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia's staff\*\* or associated person serve as a director or board member\* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
4. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
5. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia\*\* did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report:

#### Notes:

\*The overall disclosure is limited to information pertaining to PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

\*\*The disclosure is limited to Research staff of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

#### Singapore

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Aug 2023](#) and to the best of our knowledge, the Singapore Research department of RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) hereby declares that:

1. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or associated companies do not make a market in any issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
2. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies and its analysts do not have a financial interest (including a shareholding of 1% or more) in the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
3. RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research staff or connected persons do not serve on the board or trustee positions of the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
4. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies do not have and have not within the last 12 months had any corporate finance advisory relationship with the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report or any other relationship that may create a potential conflict of interest.
5. RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research analysts, or person associated or connected to it do not have any interest in the acquisition or disposal of, the securities, specified securities based derivatives contracts or units in a collective investment scheme covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
6. RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research analysts do not receive any compensation or benefit in connection with the production of this research

---

report or recommendation on the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts.

**Analyst Certification**

The analyst(s) who prepared this report, and their associates hereby, certify that:

(1) they do not have any financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject companies mentioned in this report, except for:

Analyst	Company
-	-

(2) no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.



**KUALA LUMPUR**

**RHB Investment Bank Bhd**

Level 3A, Tower One, RHB Centre  
Jalan Tun Razak  
Kuala Lumpur 50400  
Malaysia  
Tel : +603 9280 8888  
Fax : +603 9200 2216

**JAKARTA**

**PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia**

Revenue Tower, 11th Floor, District 8 - SCBD  
Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav 52-53  
Jakarta 12190  
Indonesia  
Tel : +6221 509 39 888  
Fax : +6221 509 39 777

**BANGKOK**

**RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL**

10th Floor, Sathorn Square Office Tower  
98, North Sathorn Road, Silom  
Bangrak, Bangkok 10500  
Thailand  
Tel: +66 2088 9999  
Fax :+66 2088 9799

**SINGAPORE**

**RHB Bank Berhad (Singapore branch)**

90 Cecil Street  
#04-00 RHB Bank Building  
Singapore 069531  
Fax: +65 6509 0470

# Corporate Governance Report Rating 2022 (CG Score) as of 27 Oct 2022



## Companies with Excellent CG Scoring by alphabetical order

AAV	AWC	BWG	CSS	FSMART	ILINK	LALIN	MST	PDG	Q-CON	SCN	SPRC	THANA	TQM	UV
ADVANC	AYUD	CENTEL	DDD	FVC	ILM	LHFG	MTC	PDJ	QH	SDC	SPVI	THANI	TRC	VCOM
AF	BAFS	CFRESH	DELTA	GC	IND	LIT	MVP	PG	QTC	SEAFCO	SSC	THCOM	TRUE	VGI
AH	BAM	CGH	DEMCO	GEL	INTUCH	LOXLEY	NCL	PHOL	RATCH	SEAOIL	SSSC	THG	TSC	VIIH
AIRA	BANPU	CHEWA	DOHOME	GFPT	IP	LPN	NEP	PLANB	RBF	SE-ED	SST	THIP	TSR	WACOAL
AJ	BAY	CHO	DRT	GGC	IRC	LRH	NER	PLANET	RS	SELIC	STA	THRE	TSTE	WAVE
AKP	BBIK	CIMBT	DTAC	GLAND	IRPC	LST	NKI	PLAT	S	SENA	STEC	THRE	TSTH	WHA
ALLA	BBL	CK	DUSIT	GLOBAL	ITEL	MACO	NOBLE	PORT	S&J	SENAJ	STGT	TIPCO	TTA	WHAUP
ALT	BCP	CKP	EA	GPI	IVL	MAJOR	NSI	PPS	SAAM	SGF	STI	TISCO	TTB	WICE
AMA	BDMS	CM	EASTW	GPSC	JTS	MAKRO	NOBLE	PR9	SABINA	SHR	SUN	TK	TTCL	WINNER
AMARIN	BEM	CNT	EAF	GRAMMY	JWD	MALEE	NSI	PREB	SAMART	SICT	SUSCO	TKN	TTW	XPG
AMATA	BEYOND	COLOR	ECL	GULF	K	MBK	NVD	PRG	SAMTEL	SIRI	SUTHAI	TKS	TU	ZEN
ANAN	BGC	COM7	EE	GUNKUL	KBANK	MC	NYT	PRM	SAT	SIS	SVI	TKT	TVDH	
AOT	BGRIM	COMAN	EGCO	HANA	KCE	MCOT	OISHI	PSH	SC	SITHAI	SYMC	TMILL	TVI	
AP	BIZ	COTTO	EPG	HARN	KEX	METCO	OR	PSL	SCB	SMPC	SYNTEC	TMT	TVO	
APURE	BKI	CPALL	ETC	HENG	KGI	MFEC	ORI	PTG	SCC	SNC	TACC	TNDT	TWPC	
ARIP	BOL	CPF	ETE	HMPRO	KKP	MINT	OSP	PTT	SCCG	SONIC	TACCO	TNITY	U	
ASP	BPP	CPI	FN	ICC	KSL	MONO	OTO	PTTEP	SCG	SORKON	TCAP	TOA	UAC	
ASW	BRR	CPN	FNS	ICHI	KTB	MOONG	PAP	PTTGC	SCGP	SPALI	TEAMG	TOP	UBIS	
AUCT	BTS	CRC	FPI	III	KTC	MSC	PCSGH	PYLON	SCM	SPI	TFMAMA	TPBI	UPOIC	



## Companies with Very Good CG Scoring by alphabetical order

2S	BCH	CV	IMH	MBAX	PICO	SABUY	SRICHA	TPAC	XO
7UP	BE8	CWT	INET	MEGA	PIMO	SAK	SSF	TPCS	YUASA
ABICO	BEC	DCC	INGRS	META	PIN	SALEE	SSP	TPIPL	ZIGA
ABM	SCAP	DHOME	INSET	MFC	PJW	SAMCO	STANLY	TPIPP	
ACE	BH	DITTO	INSURE	MGT	PL	SANKO	STC	TPLAS	
ACG	BIG	DMT	IRCP	MICRO	PLE	SAPPE	STPI	TPS	
ADB	BJC	DOD	IT	MILL	PM	SAWAD	SUC	TQR	
ADD	BJCHI	DPAINT	ITD	MITSIB	PMTA	SCI	SVOA	TRITN	
AEONTS	BLA	DV8	J	MK	PPP	SCP	SVT	TRT	
AGE	BR	EASON	JAS	MODREN	PPPM	SE	SWC	TRU	
AHC	BRI	EFORL	JCK	MTI	PRAPAT	SECURE	SYNEX	TRV	
AIE	BROOK	ERW	JCKH	NBC	PRECHA	SFLEX	TAE	TSE	
AIT	BSM	ESSO	JMT	NCAP	PRIME	SFP	TAKUNI	TVT	
ALUCON	BYD	ESTAR	JR	NCH	PRIN	SFT	TCC	TWP	
AMANAH	CBG	FE	KBS	NDR	PRINC	SGP	TCMC	UBE	
AMR	CEN	FLOYD	KCAR	NETBAY	PROEN	SIAM	TFG	UEC	
APCO	CHARAN	FSS	KIAT	NEX	PROS	SINGER	TFI	UKEM	
APCS	CHAYO	FTE	KISS	NINE	PROUD	SKE	TFM	UMI	
AQUA	CHG	GBX	KK	NATION	PSG	SKN	TGH	UOBKH	
ARIN	CHOTI	GCAP	KOOL	NNCL	PSTC	SKR	TIDLOR	UP	
ARROW	CHOW	GENCO	KTIS	NOVA	PT	SLP	TIGER	UPF	
AS	CI	GJS	KUMWEL	NPK	PTC	SMART	TIPH	UTP	
ASAP	CIG	GTB	KUN	NRF	QLT	SMART	SMD	TITLE	VIBHA
ASIA	CITY	GYT	KWC	NTV	RCL	SMIT	TM	VL	
ASIAN	CIVIL	HEMP	KWM	NUSA	RICHY	SMT	TMC	VPO	
ASIMAR	CMC	HPT	L&E	NWR	RJH	SNNP	TMD	VRANDA	
ASK	CPL	HTC	LDC	OCC	ROJNA	SNP	TMI	WGE	
ASN	CPW	HUMAN	LEO	OGC	RPC	SO	TNL	WIJK	
ATP30	CRANE	HYDRO	LH	ONEE	RT	SPA	TNP	WIN	
B	CRD	ICN	LHK	PACO	RWI	SPC	TNR	WINMED	
BA	CSC	IFS	M	PATO	S11	SPCG	TOG	WORK	
BC	CSP	IIG	MATCH	PB	SA	SR	TPA	WP	



## Companies with Good CG Scoring by alphabetical order

A	BM	CTW	GSC	LEE	NFC	RPH	PTECH	TRUBB
A5	BROOK	D	HL	LPH	NSL	RSP	TC	TTI
AI	BSSM	DCON	HTECH	MATI	NV	SIMAT	TCCC	TYCN
ALL	BTNC	EKH	IHL	M-CHAI	PAF	SISB	TCJ	UMS
ALPHAX	CAZ	EMC	INOX	MCS	PEACE	SK	TEAM	UNIQ
AMC	CCP	EP	JAK	MDX	PF	SOLAR	THE	UPA
APP	CGD	EVER	JMART	MENA	PK	SPACK	THMUI	UREKA
AQ	CMAN	F&D	JSP	MJD	PPM	SPG	TKC	VARO
AU	CMO	FMT	JUBILE	MORE	PRAKIT	SQ	TNH	W
B52	CMR	GIFT	KASET	MPIC	PTL	STARK	TNPC	WFX
BEAUTY	CPANEL	GLOCON	KCM	MUD	RAM	STECH	TOPP	WPH
BGT	CPT	GLORY	KWI	NC	ROCK	SUPER	TPCH	YGG
BLAND	CSR	GREEN	KYE	NEWS	RP	SVH	TPOLY	

Score Range	Number of Logo	Description
Less than 50	No logo given	-
50-59		Pass
60-69		Satisfactory
70-79		Good
80-89		Very Good
90-100		Excellent

Source : <http://www.thai-iod.com/th/projects-2.asp>

**IOD (IOD Disclaimer)** Disclaimer: The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey result may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, RHB Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of such survey result.

การเปิดเผยผลการสำรวจของสมาคมส่งเสริมสถาบันกรรมการบริษัทไทย (IOD) ในเรื่องการกำกับดูแลกิจการ (Corporate Governance) นี้เป็นการดำเนินการตามนโยบายของสำนักงานคณะกรรมการกำกับหลักทรัพย์และตลาดหลักทรัพย์ โดยการสำรวจของ IOD เป็นการสำรวจและประเมินจากข้อมูลของบริษัทจดทะเบียนในตลาดหลักทรัพย์แห่งประเทศไทยและตลาดหลักทรัพย์อิมเอโอ ที่มีการเปิดเผยต่อสาธารณะและเป็นข้อมูลที่ผู้ลงทุนทั่วไปสามารถเข้าถึงได้ ดังนั้นผลการสำรวจดังกล่าวจึงเป็นการนำเสนอในมุมมองของบุคคลภายนอกโดยไม่ได้เป็นการประเมินการปฏิบัติตามและไม่ได้มีการใช้ข้อมูลภายในในการประเมิน

อนึ่ง ผลการสำรวจดังกล่าว เป็นผลการสำรวจ ณ วันที่ปรากฏในรายงานการกำกับดูแลกิจการบริษัทจดทะเบียนไทยเท่านั้น ดังนั้นผลการสำรวจจึงอาจเปลี่ยนแปลงได้ภายหลังวันดังกล่าว ทั้งนี้บริษัทหลักทรัพย์ อาร์เอชบี จำกัด (มหาชน) มิได้ยืนยันหรือรับรองถึงความถูกต้องของผลการสำรวจดังกล่าวแต่อย่างใด

# Anti-Corruption Progress Indicator (as of 1 Nov 22)

## ได้รับการรับรอง CAC

2S	BAM	CGH	DUSIT	GPI	JKN	MAKRO	NOK	PR9	SAAM	SMPC	TASCO	TOG	UKEM
7UP	BANPU	CHEWA	EA	GPSC	JR	MALEE	NSI	PREB	SABINA	SNC	TCAP	TOP	UOBKH
ADVANC	BAY	CHOTI	EASTW	GSTEEL	K	MATCH	NWR	PRG	SAPPE	SNP	TCMC	TOPP	UPF
AF	BBL	CHOW	EGCO	GULF	KASET	MBAX	OCC	PRINC	SAT	SORKON	TFG	TPA	UV
AI	BCH	CIG	EP	GUNKUL	KBANK	MBK	OGC	PRM	SC	SPACK	TFI	TPCS	VGI
AIE	BCP	CIMBT	EPG	HANA	KBS	MC	ORI	PROS	SCB	SPALI	TFMAMA	TPP	VIH
AIRA	BCPG	CM	ERW	HARN	KCAR	MCOT	PAP	PSH	SCC	SPC	TGH	TRU	WACOAL
AJ	BE8	CMC	ESTAR	HEMP	KCE	META	PATO	PSL	SCCC	SPI	THANI	TRUE	WHA
AKP	BEC	COM7	ETE	HENG	KGI	MFC	PB	PSTC	SCG	SPRC	THCOM	TSC	WHAUP
AMA	BEYOND	COTTO	FE	HMPRO	KKP	MFEC	PCSGH	PT	SCGP	SRICHA	THIP	TSTE	WICE
AMANAHA	BGC	CPALL	FNS	HTC	KSL	MILL	PDG	PTG	SCM	SSF	THRE	TSTH	WIJK
AMATA	BGRIM	CPF	FPI	ICC	KTB	MINT	PDJ	PTT	SCN	SSP	THREL	TTA	XO
AMATAV	BKI	CPI	FPT	ICHI	KTC	MONO	PG	PTTEP	SEAOIL	SSSC	TIDLOR	TTB	YUASA
AP	BLA	CPL	FSMART	IFS	KWI	MOONG	PHOL	PTTGC	SE-ED	SST	TIPCO	TTCL	ZEN
APCS	BPP	CPN	FSS	III	L&E	MSC	PK	PYLON	SELIC	STA	TISCO	TU	ZIGA
AS	BROOK	CRC	FTE	ILINK	LANNA	MST	PL	Q-CON	SENA	STGT	TKS	TVDH	
ASIAN	BRR	CSC	GBX	INET	LH	MTC	PLANB	QH	SGP	STOWER	TKT	TVI	
ASK	BSBM	DCC	GC	INSURE	LHFG	MTI	PLANET	QLT	SINGER	SUSCO	TMILL	TVO	
ASP	BTS	DELTA	GCAP	INTUCH	LHK	NBC	PLAT	QTC	SIRI	SVI	TMT	TWPC	
AWC	BWG	DEMCO	GEL	IRC	LPN	NEP	PM	RATCH	SITHAI	SYMC	TNITY	U	
AYUD	CEN	DIMET	GFPT	IRPC	LRH	NINE	PPP	RML	SKR	SYNTEC	TNL	UBE	
B	CENDEL	DRT	GGC	ITEL	M	NKI	PPPM	RWI	SMIT	TAE	TNP	UBIS	
BAFS	CFRESH	DTAC	GJS	IVL	MAJOR	NOBLE	PPS	S&J	SMK	TAKUNI	TNR	UEC	

## ประกาศเจตนาสมัครเข้าร่วม CAC

AH	CHG	DHOUSE	EVER	J	KUMWEL	NRF	RS	SUPER	TQM	VIBHA
ALT	CI	DOHOME	FLOYD	JMART	LDC	NUSA	SAK	SVT	TRT	W
APCO	CPR	ECF	GLOBAL	JMT	MEGA	OR	SIS	TKN	TSI	WIN
ASW	CPW	EKH	ILM	JTS	NCAP	PIMO	SSS	TMD	VARO	
B52	DDD	ETC	INOX	KEX	NOVA	PLE	STECH	TMI	VCOM	

**คำชี้แจง:** ข้อมูลบริษัทที่เข้าร่วมโครงการแนวร่วมปฏิบัติของภาคเอกชนไทยในการต่อต้านทุจริต (Thai CAC) ของสมาคมส่งเสริมสถาบันกรรมการบริษัทไทย มี 2 กลุ่ม

-ได้ประกาศเจตนาสมัครเข้าร่วม CAC

-ได้รับการรับรอง CAC

Source: [www.cqthailand.org](http://www.cqthailand.org)

**Disclaimer:** The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by the relevant institution as disclosed by the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies. The relevant institution made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, RHB Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.

การเปิดเผยการประเมินดัชนีชี้วัดความคืบหน้าการป้องกันความเสี่ยงที่เกี่ยวข้องกับการทุจริตคอร์รัปชัน (Anti-corruption Progress Indicators) ของบริษัทจดทะเบียนในตลาดหลักทรัพย์แห่งประเทศไทยที่จัดทำโดยสถาบันที่เกี่ยวข้องซึ่งมีการเปิดเผยโดยสำนักงาน คณะกรรมการกำกับหลักทรัพย์ และตลาดหลักทรัพย์ เป็นการดำเนินการตามนโยบาย และตามแผนพัฒนาความยั่งยืนสำหรับบริษัทจดทะเบียนโดยผลการประเมินดังกล่าว สถาบันที่เกี่ยวข้องอาศัยข้อมูลที่ได้รับจากบริษัทจดทะเบียนที่บริษัทจดทะเบียนได้ระบุแบบแสดง ข้อมูลเพื่อการประเมิน Anti-Corruption ซึ่งอ้างอิงข้อมูลจากแบบแสดงรายการข้อมูลประจำปี แบบ (56-1) รายงานประจำปี แบบ (56-2) หรือในเอกสารหรือรายงานอื่นที่เกี่ยวข้องของบริษัทจดทะเบียนนั้น แล้วแต่กรณี ดังนั้น ผลการประเมินดังกล่าวจึงเป็นการนำเสนอในมุมมอง ของสถาบันที่เกี่ยวข้องซึ่งเป็นบุคคลภายนอก โดยมีได้เป็นการประเมินการปฏิบัติของบริษัทจดทะเบียนในตลาดหลักทรัพย์แห่งประเทศไทย และมีได้ใช้ข้อมูลภายในเพื่อการประเมิน เนื่องจากผลการประเมินดังกล่าวเป็นเพียงผลการประเมิน ณ วันที่ปรากฏในผลการประเมินเท่านั้น ดังนั้นผลการประเมินจึงอาจเปลี่ยนแปลงได้ภายหลังวันดังกล่าว หรือรับรองความถูกต้องครบถ้วนของผลการประเมินดังกล่าว ทั้งนี้บริษัทหลักทรัพย์ อาร์เอชบี จำกัด (มหาชน) มิได้ยืนยันตรวจสอบหรือรับรองความถูกต้องของผลการสำรวจ